

V1aノックアウトマウスを用いた抗利尿ホルモン
受容体機能解析と新たな利尿薬開発

(課題番号17590833)

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研究成果報告書

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研究組織

研究代表者：野々口 博史（熊本大学大学院医学薬学研究部腎臓内科）

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交付決定額（配分額）

	直接経費	間接経費	合計
平成17年度	180千円	0	180千円
平成18年度	170千円	0	170千円
総計	350千円	0	350千円

11. 研究発表 (印刷中も含む。)

【雑誌論文】 計 (6) 件

著者名	論文標題			
Nonoguchi H, Nakayama Y, et al	Target haemoglobin concentrations in chronic kidney disease.			
雑誌名	巻・号	発行年		ページ
Lancet	369	2	0 0 7	1517

著者名	論文標題			
Izumi Y, Nonoguchi H, et al	Downregulation of vasopressin V2 receptor promoter activity via V1a receptor pathway.			
雑誌名	巻・号	発行年		ページ
Am J Physiol Renal Physiol.	292・5	2	0 0 7	F1418-26

著者名	論文標題			
Machida K, Nonoguchi H, et al.	Downregulation of the V2 vasopressin receptor in dehydration: mechanisms and role of renal prostaglandin synthesis.			
雑誌名	巻・号	発行年		ページ
Am J Physiol Renal Physiol.	292・4	2	0 0 7	F1274-82

著者名	論文標題			
Matsuzaki T, Nonoguchi H, et al.	Downregulation of organic anion transporters in rat kidney under ischemia/reperfusion-induced acute renal failure.			
雑誌名	巻・号	発行年		ページ
Kidney Int.	71・6	2	0 0 7	539-47

著者名	論文標題			
Naruse M, Nonoguchi H, et al.	A novel method for dry weight assessment in hemodialysis patients: utilization of inferior vena cava flat ratio to correct for individual variations in vessel diameter.			
雑誌名	巻・号	発行年		ページ
Ther Apher Dial.	11・1	2	0 0 7	42-8

著者名	論文標題			
Nakayama Y, Nooguchi H, et al.	Long-term renoprotective effect of combination therapy with prostaglandin E1 and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor in patients with chronic renal failure.			
雑誌名	巻・号	発行年		ページ
Hypertens Res.	28・9	2	0 0 6	733-9

【図書】 計 (0) 件

著者名	出版社		
書名	発行年		総ページ数

12. 研究成果による工業所有権の出願・取得状況

計 (0) 件

工業所有権の名称	発明者	権利者	工業所有権の種類、番号	出願年月日	取得年月日

ABSTRACTS OF RESEARCH PROJECT, GRANT-IN-AID FOR SCIENTIFIC RESEARCH (C)

1. RESEARCH INSTITUTION NUMBER : 17401

2. RESEARCH INSTITUTION : Kumamoto University Graduate School of Medical Sciences

3. CATEGORY : Scientific Research (C)

4. TERM OF PROJECT (2005 ~ 2006)

5. PROJECT NUMBER : 17590833

6. TITLE OF PROJECT : Functional analysis of antidiuretic hormone receptor using V1a knockout mice and invention of new diuretics.

7. HEAD INVESTIGATOR	REGISTERED NUMBER	NAME	INSTITUTION, DEPARTMENT, TITLE OF POSITION
	30218341	Hiroshi Nonoguchi	Kumamoto Univ., Dept of Nephrology, Associate Professor

8. INVESTIGATORS	(1)	REGISTERED NUMBER	AME	INSTITUTION, DEPARTMENT, TITLE OF POSITION
		40114772	Kimio Tomita	Kumamoto Univ., Dept of Nephrology, Professor
	(2)	"	"	"
	(3)	"	"	"
	(4)	"	"	"
	(5)	"	"	"

9. SUMMARY OF RESEARCH RESULTS

Vasopressin V(1a) and V(2) receptors (V(1a)R and V(2)R, respectively) distribute in the collecting duct of the kidney. Although the function of V(2)R mediating the antidiuretic effect of AVP has been investigated in detail, the role of V(1a)R in the collecting ducts has not been elucidated. In the present study, we have investigated the role of the V(1a)R pathway in V(2)R promoter activity. We cloned the 5'-flanking region of rat V(2)R (rV(2)R) and investigated rV(2)R promoter activity in the LLC-PK(1) cell line transfected to express rat V(1a)R (rV(1a)R) dominantly (LLC-PK(1)/rV(1a)R). AVP induced a transient increase, followed by a sustained decrease, of rV(2)R promoter activity in these cells. This AVP-induced decrease of rV(2)R promoter activity was inhibited by V(1a)R, but not V(2)R, antagonist. PMA mimicked this decrease of rV(2)R promoter activity. On the contrary, cpt-cAMP increased rV(2)R promoter activity. These PMA- and cpt-cAMP-induced effects were not observed on the deletion segment of the 5'-flanking region lacking CAAT and SP1 sites. In conclusion, 1) expression of the V(2)R is downregulated via the V(1a)R pathway in LLC-PK(1)/rV(1a)R cells, and 2) expression of the V(2)R is downregulated by the PMA-induced PKC pathway and upregulated by the cAMP-PKA pathway. These opposite effects of PKC and PKA appear to be regulated by the same promoter region of CAAT and SP1 (published in Am J Physiol.)

We also investigated the mechanisms of downregulation of V2 receptor in dehydration. Our results indicated that increased production of prostaglandin in renal medulla play a key role for the downregulation. The urine volume of V1a knockout mice was smaller than that of wild type, suggesting that V1a knockout mice show a new type of nephrogenic diabetic insipidus.

10. KEY WORDS

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|---------------------------------|-----------------------------|--|
| <u>(1) V1a knockout mice</u> | <u>(2) V1a receptor</u> | <u>(3) V2 receptor</u> |
| <u>(4) arginine vasopressin</u> | <u>(5) collecting ducts</u> | <u>(6) medullary thick ascending limbs</u> |
| <u>(7) promoter</u> | <u>(8) prostaglandin</u> | |

11. REFERENCES

AUTHORS , TITLE OF ARTICLE	JOURNAL, VOLUME-NUMBER,PAGES CONCERNED, YEAR
1: Nonoguchi H, Nakayama Y, Inoue T, Kohda Y, Tomita K.	Target haemoglobin concentrations in chronic kidney disease. <i>Lancet</i> . 2007 May 5;369(9572):1517.
2: Naruse M, Sakaguchi S, Nakayama Y, Nonoguchi H, Tomita K.	A novel method for dry weight assessment in hemodialysis patients: utilization of inferior vena cava flat ratio to correct for individual variations in vessel diameter. <i>Ther Apher Dial</i> . 2007 Feb;11(1):42-8.
3: Matsuzaki T, Watanabe H, Yoshitome K, Morisaki T, Hamada A, Nonoguchi H, Kohda Y, Tomita K, Inui K, Saito H.	Downregulation of organic anion transporters in rat kidney under ischemia/reperfusion-induced acute renal failure. <i>Kidney Int</i> . 2007 Mar;71(6):539-47.
4: Izumi Y, Nakayama Y, Mori T, Miyazaki H, Inoue H, Kohda Y, Inoue T, Nonoguchi H, Tomita K.	Downregulation of vasopressin V2 receptor promoter activity via V1a receptor pathway. <i>Am J Physiol Renal Physiol</i> . 2007 May;292(5):F1418-26.
5: Machida K, Wakamatsu S, Izumi Y, Yosifovska T, Matsuzaki T, Nakayama Y, Kohda Y, Inoue T, Saito H, Tomita K, Nonoguchi H.	Downregulation of the V2 vasopressin receptor in dehydration: mechanisms and role of renal prostaglandin synthesis. <i>Am J Physiol Renal Physiol</i> . 2007 Apr;292(4):F1274-82.
6: Wakida N, Kitamura K, Tuyen DG, Maekawa A, Miyoshi T, Adachi M, Shiraishi N, Ko T, Ha V, Nonoguchi H, Tomita K.	Inhibition of prostasin-induced ENaC activities by PN-1 and regulation of PN-1 expression by TGF-beta1 and aldosterone. <i>Kidney Int</i> . 2006 Oct;70(8):1432-8.
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9: Nakayama Y, Nonoguchi H, Kiyama S, Kohda Y, Inoue T, Tomita K.	Long-term renoprotective effect of combination therapy with prostaglandin E1 and angiotensin-converting enzyme inhibitor in patients with chronic renal failure. <i>Hypertens Res</i> . 2005 Sep;28(9):733-9.
10: Sakuma Y, Nonoguchi H, Takayama M, Yang T, Terada Y, Inoue T, Nakayama Y, Kohda Y, Sasaki S, Tomita K.	Differential effects of hyperosmolality on Na-K-ATPase and vasopressin-dependent cAMP generation in the medullary thick ascending limb and outer medullary collecting duct. <i>Hypertens Res</i> . 2005 Aug;28(8):671-9.
11: Tanaka M, Ohashi T, Kobayashi M, Eto Y, Miyamura N, Nishida K, Araki E, Itoh K, Matsushita K, Hara M, Kuwahara K, Nakano T, Yasumoto N, Nonoguchi H, Tomita K.	Identification of Fabry's disease by the screening of alpha-galactosidase A activity in male and female hemodialysis patients. <i>Clin Nephrol</i> . 2005 Oct;64(4):281-7.
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13: Anzai N, Jutabha P, Enomoto A, Yokoyama H, Nonoguchi H, Hirata T, Shiraya K, He X, Cha SH, Takeda M, Miyazaki H, Sakata T, Tomita K, Igarashi T, Kanai Y, Endou H.	Functional characterization of rat organic anion transporter 5 (Slc22a19) at the apical membrane of renal proximal tubules. <i>J Pharmacol Exp Ther</i> . 2005 Nov;315(2):534-44.
14: Wakida N, Tuyen DG, Adachi M, Miyoshi T, Nonoguchi H, Oka T, Ueda O, Tazawa M, Kurihara S, Yoneta Y, Shimada H, Oda T, Kikuchi Y, Matsuo H, Hosoyamada M, Endou H, Otagiri M, Tomita K, Kitamura K.	Mutations in human urate transporter 1 gene in presecretory reabsorption defect type of familial renal hypouricemia. <i>J Clin Endocrinol Metab</i> . 2005 Apr;90(4):2169-74.